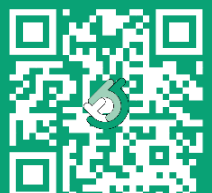


NBT has designed specialized electroplating solutions based on many years of engineering experience and application expertise for microsystem technology, semiconductor industries, PCBs and photovoltaic technologies.



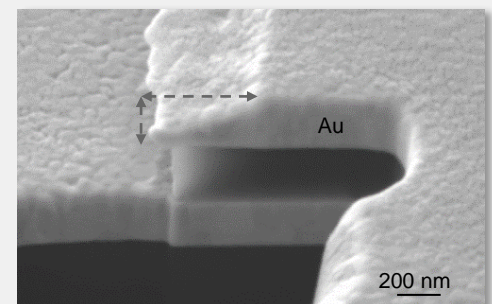
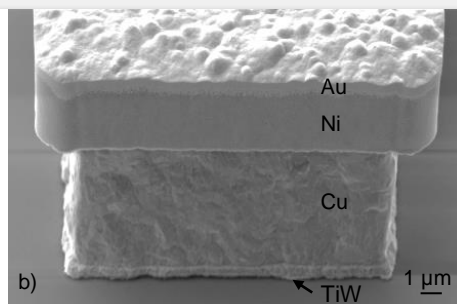
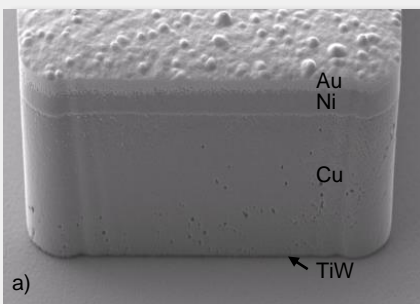
Product	Application	Features
<b>NB Semiplate Au 100</b>	Bond pads, surface finish	<b>very</b> stable bath, sulfite based, <b>very</b> uniform thickness, <b>very</b> shiny surface, arsenite grain refiner, room temperature plating
<b>NB Semiplate Au 100 TL</b>	Bond pads, surface finish	<b>free of arsenite</b> , bright surface, <b>very</b> stable bath, sulfite based, <b>very</b> uniform thickness, room temperature plating
<b>NB Semiplate Au 200</b>	Bond pads, surface finish	<b>free of arsenite</b> , semi bright surface, <b>very</b> stable bath, sulfite based, <b>very</b> uniform thickness, high rate, room temperature plating
<b>NB Semiplate Cu 100</b>	Conducting lines Sacrificial layers	sulfuric acid based, shiny surface, uniform thickness, low stress
<b>NB Semiplate Cu 150</b>	Conducting lines Sacrificial layers	designed for <b>inert anode</b> process, sulfuric acid based, shiny surface, uniform thickness
<b>NB Semiplate Sn 100</b>	Soldering, surface finish	MSA based, good bonding
<b>NB Semiplate Sn 150</b>	Soldering, surface finish	designed for <b>inert anode</b> process, MSA based, good bonding
<b>NB Semiplate Ni 100</b>	Mechanical elements, Barrier layer	high purity bath and deposit, medium temperature plating, low stress, controlled mechanical properties
<b>NB Semiplate NiMn 100</b>	Mechanical elements in high temperature application (switches, relays, tethers)	low-creep Ni, stable grain size under temperature and mechanical load
<b>NB Semiplate In 100</b>	Soldering or bonding	alkaline, non-cyanide, matte, fine-grained, surface
<b>NB Semiplate Ag 100</b>	Conductors, surface finish	alkaline, <b>cyanide-free Ag</b> , compatible with resist mask
<b>Nb Semiplate Bi 100</b>	Absorbers in space applications	pure bismuth plating solution
<b>NB Semiplate Pd 200</b>	Barrier, surface finish	alkaline bath, 0,3 to 1µm thickness, compatible with resist
<b>NB sunNiSi 100</b>	<b>Porous Si</b> etching and <b>Ni plating</b> from one solution	<b>ethanol-free</b> , low HF concentration, plates Ni in nm-pores, excellent adhesion



NBT has designed etching chemicals for the removal or patterning of metals, sacrificial layers or seed layers for electroplating. The difference in requirements is whether the seed needs to be **removed after plating** with selectivity to all other materials and least dimension loss, or if the seed needs to be **patterned before plating**, which requires compatibility with masking resists.



Etchant	Application	Features
<b>Au etch 200</b>	Seed <u>patterning / removal</u>	Non-toxic, <b>cyanide-free, very small undercut</b> , resist compatible, selectivity to many metals and materials like Ni, Cr, Ti, Al, Ta, Pt; (Cu is etched); 50°C
<b>Cr etch 200</b>	Adhesion layer <u>removal</u>	Alkaline solution, RT, good selectivity to many metals like Au, Pt, Ta, Ti, Ni, Cu; (Ag is etched)
<b>Cr etch 210</b>	Adhesion layer <u>patterning</u> (resist mask)	Alkaline solution, <b>compatible with resist for patterning</b> , 40°C, good selectivity to many metals like (like Cr etch 200)
<b>TiW etch 100</b>	Barrier layer <u>removal</u>	<b>Compatible with resist</b> , low undercut, contains fluoride, RT, selectivity to many metals and materials like Au, Ni, Cr, Sn; (Al and Cu with limitation)
<b>TiW etch 200</b>	Barrier layer <u>patterning</u> (resist mask)	<b>Compatible with resist</b> , low undercut, contains fluoride, RT, selectivity to many metals and materials like Au, Cr, Ni ; (Cu is etched)
<b>Cu etch 100</b>	<b>Sacrificial layer removal</b>	Alkaline etchant, compatible with resist for patterning or etching <b>thick Cu layers, high undercut</b> , RT, selective to Ni, Au, Ag, Al, Sn, Ti, Ta, Cr, Si, Si <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> , SiO <sub>2</sub>
<b>Cu etch 150</b>	Seed <u>patterning / removal</u>	Alkaline etchant, compatible with resist (e.g. <b>Cu seed layers</b> ) selective to Ni, Au, Ag, Al, Sn, Ti, Ta, Cr, Si, Si <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub> , SiO <sub>2</sub>
<b>Cu etch 200 UBM</b>	Seed <u>patterning</u> (resist mask)	<b>Patterning of thin Cu layers, low undercut</b> , compatible with resist, RT, selective to Au, Ni, Cr, Ti, Ta, Sn, Al, Pt)
<b>AX 100</b>	<b>Activator</b> for plating of <b>nickel on nickel</b>	Acidic pre-dip solution, 40°C application, improves significantly adhesion, where nickel is plated on nickel



Plated Cu/Ni/Au on TiW/Cu seed

- a) Etched Cu seed, no dimension loss of plated Cu
- b) Etched TiW seed adhesion, no undercut of TiW, low dimension loss of Cu (~1 µm)

Edge of Au layer after Au etch 200:  
Very low undercut within the dimension of layer thickness (© IMSAS)

